Black Disparity Rate: Unique Children in CPS Reports CY 2019

		relative to comparable rate for White children			Size G	Size Group Comparison		
State disparity ratio ¹ =		1.98		Extra	Large	Mediun	Small	
	Rank	District Warren	0.5		1	Warr	Š	
	2	Cattaraugus	0.6		Catt	warr		
	3	Otsego	0.6		Catt		Otse	
	4	Washington	0.7			Wash		
	5	Delaware	0.8				Dela	
	6	Yates	0.8				Yates	
	7	Schuyler	0.8				Schu	
	8	St. Lawrence	0.8		StLa			
	9	Jefferson	0.8		Jeff			
	10 11	Tioga Allegany	0.9				Tioga Alle	
	12	Madison	0.9			Madi	Alle	
	13	Putnam	1.0			Waai	Putn	
	14	Clinton	1.0			Clin		
No or Little Disparity	15	Oswego	1.0		Oswe			
	16	Tompkins	1.1			Tomp		
	17	Montgomery	1.1			Mont		
	18	Sullivan	1.1			Sull		
	19	Cortland	1.1			Cort		
	20 21	Chautauqua	1.2		Chau			
	21 22	Steuben Franklin	1.2		Steu	Fran		
	23	Chemung	1.2		Chem	rran		
	24	Herkimer	1.3		Chem	Herk		
	25	Livingston	1.3				Livin	
	26	Ontario	1.4			Onta		
	27	Greene	1.4				Gree	
	28	Saratoga	1.5		Sara			
	29	Chenango	1.5			Chen		
	30	Seneca Orleans	1.6				Sene	
	31 32	Fulton	1.6			Fult	Orle	
	33	Cayuga	1.7			Cayu		
	34	Broome	1.8		Broo	Cayu		
	35	Ulster	1.9		Ulst			
	36	Wayne	2.0			Wayn		
Moderate Disparity	37	Niagara	2.0		Niag			
	38	Columbia	2.2			Colu		
	39	Oneida	2.2	Onei				
	40	Rensselaer	2.2		Rens			
	41 42	Schoharie Onondaga	2.2	Onon			Scho	
	43	Genesee	2.5	Ollon		Gene		
	44	Schenectady	2.5		Sche	Gene		
	45	Dutchess	2.6		Dutc			
	46	Orange	2.6	Oran				
High Disparity	47	Albany	3.0	Alba				
	48	Suffolk	3.3	Suff				
	49	Erie	3.5	Erie				
	50 51	Monroe Nassau	4.0	Monr				
Extreme Disparity	51	Nassau Rockland	4.1	Nass	Rock			
Extreme Disparity	53	Westchester	4.7	West	KOCK			
		New York City						

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Black children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Black children with CPS reports. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Size Group Comparison

Black Disparity Rate: Unique Children in CPS Indicated Reports CY 2019
Disparity index is ratio of rate of unique Black children named as confirmed victims in CPS indicated reports per 1000 Black children under 18 in county relative to comparable rate for White children

		Willie Cilliu	i cii		Size GI	oup Com	parison
State disparity ratio 1=		2.53		Extra Large	Large	Medium	Small
	Rank	District		E J		2	S
	1	Cattaraugus	0.7		Catt		
	2	Otsego	0.7				Otse
	3	Delaware	0.9				Dela
	4	Oswego	0.9		Oswe		
	5	Jefferson	1.1		Jeff		
	6	Sullivan	1.1			Sull	
	7	Chemung	1.2		Chem		
	8	Chautauqua	1.2		Chau		
No or Little Disparity	9	Greene	1.2				Gree
	10	Steuben	1.2		Steu		
	11	Montgomery	1.2			Mont	
	12	Putnam	1.3				Putn
	13	Seneca	1.4				Sene
	14	Tioga	1.4				Tioga
	15	Chenango	1.4			Chen	
	16	Cortland	1.4			Cort	
	17	Ontario	1.5			Onta	
	18	Schoharie	1.6				Scho
	19	Columbia	1.6			Colu	
	20	Tompkins	1.7			Tomp	
	21	Saratoga	1.7		Sara		
	22	Orleans	1.9				Orle
	23	Livingston	1.9				Livin
Moderate Disparity	24	Broome	2.0		Broo		
1	25	Cayuga	2.0			Cayu	
	26	Fulton	2.0			Fult	
	27	Orange	2.1	Oran			
	28	Ulster	2.5		Ulst		
	29	Niagara	2.5		Niag		
	30	Schenectady	2.5		Sche		
	31	Dutchess	2.6		Dutc		
	32	Oneida	2.6	Onei			
	33	Rensselaer	2.6		Rens		
III al Dianasita	34	Wayne	2.9			Wayn	
High Disparity	35	Clinton	2.9			Clin	
	36	Onondaga	3.1	Onon			
	37	Genesee	3.2			Gene	
	38	Suffolk	3.3	Suff			
	39	Albany	3.9	Alba			
	40	Erie	4.0	Erie			
	41	St. Lawrence	4.6		StLa		
Extreme Disparity	42	Monroe	4.9	Monr			
	43	Nassau	5.3	Nass			
	44	New York City	7.7	NYC			
	45	Westchester	8.9	West			
			0.0				

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Black children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Black children named as confirmed victims in CPS indicated reports. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Black Disparity Rate: Unique Children Admitted in CY 2019

Disparity index is ratio of	of rate of u	nique Black chil	dren admitted to foster care per 1000 Black				
children under	· 18 in cou	nty relative to co	mparable rate for White children		Size (Group Cor	nparison
State disparity ratio 1=		3.80		Extra	Large	Medium	Small
	Rank	District		Extra Large	Ľa	Me	Sm
	1	Jefferson	☐ 1.6 ☐ 1.9 ☐ 2.3 ☐ 2.5		Jeff		
Moderate Disparity	2	Sullivan	1.9			Sull	
Wioderate Disparity	3	Chemung	2.3		Chem		
	4	Broome			Broo		
	5	Cayuga	2.8			Cayu	
	6	Chautauqua	2.9		Chau		
	7	Orange	2.9	Oran			
High Disparity	8	Niagara	3.0		Niag		
riigii Disparity	9	Columbia	3.1			Colu	
	10	Schenectady	3.3		Sche		
	11	Ulster	3.4		Ulst		
	12	Oneida	3.4	Onei			
	13	Dutchess	3.6		Dutc		
	14	Rockland	4.1		Rock		
	15	Monroe	4.1	Monr			
	16	Rensselaer	4.5		Rens		
	17	Erie	4.6	Erie			
	18	Albany	4.9	Alba			
Extreme Disparity	19	Genesee	5.0			Gene	
Extreme Disparity	20	St. Lawrence	5.7		StLa		
	21	Onondaga	5.9	Onon			
	22	Suffolk	6.3	Suff			
	23	Franklin	9.9			Fran	
	24	Nassau	10.8	Nass			
	25	New York City	11.1	NYC			
	26	Westchester	5 <u>6</u> .1	West			

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Black children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Black children admitted to foster care. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Black Disparity Rate: Unique Children in Care CY 2019

Disparity index is ratio	of rate of u	nique Black chi	arty Kate: Omque Chidren in Care CY 2019 Idren in foster care per 1000 Black children				
under 18 i	n county r	elative to compa	arable rate for White children		Size G	roup Com	parison
State disparity ratio 1=	·	5.75					
State disparity ratio =				Extra Large	Large	Mediun	Small
	Rank	District				Σ	S.
Moderate Disparity	$\frac{1}{2}$	Oswego Sullivan	1.8 2.3		Oswe	G 11	
1 0	3	Schenectady	3.2		Sche	Sull	
	4	Jefferson	3.3		Jeff		
High Disparity	5	Cattaraugus	3.4		Catt		
riigh Disparity	6	Columbia	3.5			Colu	
	7	Tompkins	3.5			Tomp	
	8	Montgomery	3.9			Mont	
	9	Greene	4.0				Gree
	10	Cayuga	4.3			Cayu	
	11	Chemung	4.3		Chem		
	12	Chautauqua	4.4		Chau		
	13 14	Broome	4.5 4.5		Broo		
	15	Ulster St. Lawrence	4.5		Ulst StLa		
	16	Rensselaer	4.6		Rens		
	17	Orange	4.9	Oran	Kens		
	18	Niagara	5.0	O'un	Niag		
	19	Rockland	5.0		Rock		
	20	Chenango	5.1			Chen	
	21	Cortland	5.2			Cort	
	22	Dutchess	5.3		Dutc		
	23	Erie	5.3	Erie			
	24	Saratoga	5.3		Sara		
Extreme Disparity	25	Franklin	5.4			Fran	
	26	Oneida	5.4	Onei			
	27 28	Albany Monroe	5.5	Alba			
	28 29	Genesee	6.2	Monr		Gene	
	30	Onondaga	6.6	Onon		Gene	
	31	Clinton	7.1	Onon		Clin	
	32	Ontario	7.2			Onta	
	33	Steuben	7.3		Steu		
	34	Otsego	7.4				Otse
	35	Madison	7.8			Madi	
	36	Orleans	8.0				Orle
	37	Suffolk	8.3	Suff			
	38	Herkimer	11.2			Herk	
	39	New York City	13.7	NYC			
	40	Washington	13.7	27		Wash	
	41 42	Nassau	15.3	Nass			
	42	Westchester	35.8	West			

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 black children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 black children in foster care. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Hispanic Disparity Rate: Unique Children in CPS Reports CY 2019

children under	18 in co	unty relative to	comparable rate for White children		Size G	roup Com	pariso
ate disparity ratio ¹ =		1.36		ira ge	Large	Mediun	7
	Rank	District		Extra Large	<u>La</u>	Me	Smoll
	1	Tioga	0.6				Tio
	2	Delaware	0.7				De
	3 4	Chenango Jefferson	0.8		Y 00	Chen	
	5	Warren	0.8		Jeff	Warr	
	6	Schoharie	1.0			** di 1	So
	7	Clinton	1.0			Clin	5.
	8	Sullivan	1.1			Sull	
	9	Cattaraugus	1.1		Catt		
	10	Greene	1.1				G
	11	Fulton	1.2			Fult	
o or Little Disparity	12	Otsego	1.2				C
	13	Franklin	1.2			Fran	
	14 15	Lewis Chemung	1.2		Chem		L
	16	Ulster	1.3		Ulst		
	17	Oswego	1.3		Oswe		
	18	Orleans	1.4		ose		(
	19	Cortland	1.4			Cort	
	20	Montgomery	1.4			Mont	
	21	Washington	1.4			Wash	
	22	Tompkins	1.5			Tomp	
	23	Columbia	1.5			Colu	
	24	Putnam	1.6				J
	25 26	Chautauqua Madison	1.6		Chau	26.5	
	27	Essex	1.6			Madi	
	28	Niagara	1.7		Niag		I
	29	Yates	1.7				Y
	30	Genesee	1.7			Gene	
	31	Livingston	1.7				I
	32	Cayuga	1.8			Cayu	
	33	Suffolk	1.8	Suff			
	34	Oneida	1.8	Onei			
M. 1. (D) 1/	35	St. Lawrence	1.9		StLa		
Moderate Disparity	36 37	Wayne Dutchess	1.9		D 4	Wayn	
	38	Allegany	1.9		Dutc		
	39	Ontario	2.1			Onta	4
	40	Rensselaer	2.1		Rens		
	41	Orange	2.2	Oran			
	42	Onondaga	2.2	Onon			
	43	Herkimer	2.2			Herk	
	44	Broome	2.3		Broo		
	45	Wyoming	2.3				W
	46	Schenectady	2.4		Sche		
	47 48	Schuyler Saratoga	2.4		Sara		S
	49	Seneca	2.7		Sara		S
	50	Albany	2.8	Alba			
High Diagramit	51	Erie	2.9	Erie			
High Disparity	52	Steuben	3.2		Steu		
	53	Nassau	3.2	Nass			
	54	Monroe	3.2	Monr			
	55	Westchester	3.6	West			
Extreme Disparity	56	New York City	5.1	NYC			

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Hispanic children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Hispanic children with CPS reports. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Hispanic Disparity Rate: Unique Children in CPS Indicated Reports CY 2019

Disparity index is ratio of rate of unique Hispanic children named as confirmed victims in CPS indicated reports per 1000 Hispanic children under 18 in county relative to comparable rate for White children **Size Group Comparison** State disparity ratio 1= 1.75 Extra Large Rank **District** 0.8 Jefferson Jeff 8.0 Tioga Tioga 0.9 Greene Gree 0.9 Columbia Colu Chemung 1.1 Chem **Tompkins** 1.1 Tomp Cortland 1.1 Cort Rockland 1.2 Rock Little or No Disparity 1.2 Cayuga Cayu 1.2 Warren Warr Cattaraugus 1.2 Catt Chenango 1.3 Chen 13 Delaware 1.3 Dela 14 Orleans 1.3 Orle 15 Niagara 1.4 Niag 16 Oswego 1.5 Oswe Madison 1.5 Madi Montgomery 18 1.6 Mont 19 Sullivan 1.6 Sull 20 Clinton 1.6 Clin 21 Otsego 1.6 22 Ulster 1.6 Ulst 23 Washington 1.7 Wash 24 Livingston 1.7 Livin 25 **Fulton** 1.7 Fult 26 Franklin 1.8 Fran 27 Chautauqua 1.8 Chau 28 Allegany 1.8 Alle 29 Putnam 1.8 30 **Moderate Disparity** Yates 1.8 Yates 31 Wayne 1.9 Wayn 32 2.0 Orange Oran 33 Genesee 2 1 Gene 34 Oneida 2.1 Onei 35 Dutchess 2.1 Dutc 36 Suffolk 2.2 Suff 37 Essex 2.2 38 Wyoming 2.3 Wvom 39 Schuyler 2.3 Schu 40 Rensselaer 2.3 Rens 41 Broome 2.3 42 Ontario 2.4 Onta 43 Steuben 2.6 44 Saratoga 2.6 Sara 45 3.0 Seneca 46 Herkimer 3.1 Herk **High Disparity** 47 Albany 3.1 Alba 48 Onondaga 3.1 Onon 49 Schenectady 3.1 Sche 50 Erie 3.4 Erie Monroe 3.8 Monr

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Hispanic children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Hispanic children named as confirmed victims in CPS indicated reports. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

3.9

Nass

West

NYC

StLa

Extreme Disparity

53

Westchester

New York City

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Hispanic Disparity Rate: Unique Children Admitted in CY 2019

Disparity index is ratio of	of rate o	f unique Hispani	c children admitted to foster care per 1000					
Hispanic children un	ider 18 i	n county relative	to comparable rate for White children		Si	ze Gr	oup Con	parison
State disparity ratio 1=		1.54		Extra	Large		Medium	Small
	Rank	District		Extra Large	Ľa		ğ	Sm
	1	Dutchess	1.2		Dut	С		
	2	Montgomery	1.3				Mont	
No or Little Disparity	3	Chautauqua	1.3		Cha	u		
No of Little Disparity	4	Broome	1.3		Bro	D		
	5	Suffolk	1.4	Suff				
	6	Oneida	1.5	Onei				
	7	Greene	1.7					Gree
	8	Chemung	1.8		Che	n		
Moderate Disparity	9	Ulster	2.0		Uls	t		
Wioderate Disparity	10	Albany	2.2	Alba				
	11	Schenectady	2.3		Sch	е		
	12	Niagara	2.3		Nia	g		
	13	Herkimer	2.6				Herk	
	14	Orange	2.6	Oran				
High Disparity	15	Erie	2.9	Erie				
High Disparity	16	Monroe	3.1	Monr				
	17	Onondaga	3.2	Onon				
	18	Ontario	3.3				Onta	
	19	Orleans	3.9					Orle
	20	Nassau	4.1	Nass				
Extreme Disparity	21	New York City	4.8	NYC				
	22	Rockland	5.0		Roc	k		
	23	Westchester	17.6	West				

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Hispanic children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Hispanic children admitted to foster care. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

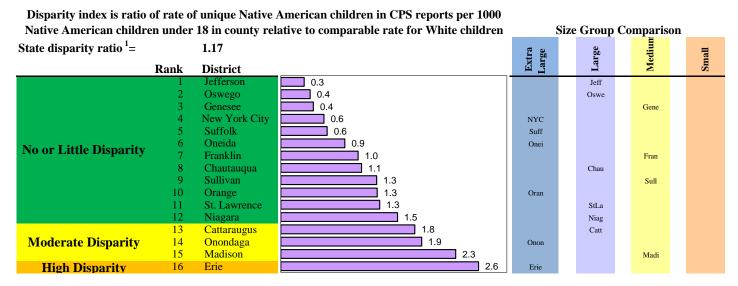
State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Hispanic Disparity Rate: Unique Children in Care CY 2019

			ic children in foster care per 1000 Hispanic comparable rate for White children		Sizo C	Com	-
	18 In co	•	comparable rate for write children		Size Gi	roup Com	parison
State disparity ratio ¹ =		2.12		ra	age	Ę.	జ
	Rank	District		Extra Large	Large	Mediu	Small
	1	Sullivan	0.7			Sull	
	2	Montgomery	1.1			Mont	
	3	Rensselaer	1.2		Rens		
No or Little Disparity	4	Dutchess	1.3		Dutc		
110 of Little Disputity	5	Chautauqua	1.4		Chau		
	6	Oneida	1.5	Onei			
	7	Franklin	1.5			Fran	
	8	Broome	1.6		Broo		
	9	Ulster	1.6		Ulst		
	10	Niagara	1.7		Niag		
	11	Chemung	1.9		Chem		
Moderate Disparity	12	Suffolk	2.0	Suff			
into del del Bisparie,	13	Schenectady	2.1		Sche		
	14	Genesee	2.1			Gene	
	15	Orange	2.4	Oran			
	16	Erie	2.4	Erie			
History Discount	17	Onondaga	3.1	Onon			
High Disparity	18	Monroe	3.2	Monr			
	19	Albany	3.8	Alba			
	20	Steuben	3.8		Steu		
	21	Rockland	3.9		Rock		
	22	Herkimer	4.0			Herk	
Extreme Disparity	23	Nassau	4.1	Nass			
	24	New York City	5.7	NYC			
	25	Ontario	6.1			Onta	
	26	Washington	7.1			Wash	
	27	Westchester	8.1	West			

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Hispanic children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Hispanic children in foster care. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.



Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Native American children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Native American children with CPS reports. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Native American Disparity Rate: Unique Children in CPS Indicated Reports CY 2019
Disparity index is ratio of rate of unique Native American children named as confirmed victims in CPS indicated reports per 1000 Native American children under 18 in county relative to comparable rate for white children **Size Group Comparison**

State disparity ratio ¹ =		1.19		ira ge	rge	dium	Small
	Rank	District		Extra Large	La	Æ	Sm
	1	New York City	0.4	NYC			
No or Little Disparity	2	Niagara	1.1		Niag		
•	3	Franklin	1.4			Fran	
Madanata Diananita	4	Erie	2.0	Erie			
Moderate Disparity	5	Cattaraugus	2.1		Catt		
High Disparity	6	Onondaga	3.1	Onon			

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Native American children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Native American children named as confirmed victims in SCR indicated reports. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Disparity index is ratio of rate of unique Native American children admitted to foster care per 1000 Native American children under 18 in county relative to comparable rate for White children

Size Group Comparison

State disparity ratio = 2.80

Rank District

Extreme Disparity | Onondaga | 4.1

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Native American children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Native American children admitted to foster care. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.

Native American Disparity Rate: Unique Children in Care CY 2019

Disparity index is ratio	of rate	of unique Native	American children in foster care per 1000				
Native American childr	en under	18 in county rel	ative to comparable rate for White children	5	Size Group	o Compariso	n
State disparity ratio 1=		1.53		Extra Large	95 9	dium	Small
	Rank	District		La E	7	Ž	S
No or Little Disparity		District Franklin	1.5	Ex La	Ľ	Fran	S
No or Little Disparity Moderate Disparity			1.5	Ea	StLa	Fran	Sn

Note: Certain counties were excluded from the above table due to the following reasons: (1) counties with less than 50 Native American children under 18 years; and (2) counties with less than 6 Native American children in foster care. The following types of changes should be interpreted with extreme caution: (a) for small counties, particularly when the number of children in a particular category is small, sharp changes in disparity rates; and, (b) when disparity rate is available in one year and NOT for another, it indicates that the rate for the year where available was calculated on a small number, although above the requisite threshold.

¹ State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported.